

**Project Name:** Rhynie Soil Survey  
**Project Code:** Rhynie **Site ID:** A1270 **Observation ID:** 1  
**Agency Name:** CSIRO Division of Soils (SA)

#### Site Information

<b>Desc. By:</b>	N.J. McKenzie	<b>Locality:</b>	
<b>Date Desc.:</b>	01/11/88	<b>Elevation:</b>	No Data
<b>Map Ref.:</b>	Sheet No. : 6629-18 1:10000	<b>Rainfall:</b>	No Data
<b>Northing/Long.:</b>	6216740 AMG zone: 54	<b>Runoff:</b>	No Data
<b>Easting/Lat.:</b>	290240 Datum: AGD66	<b>Drainage:</b>	No Data

#### Geology

<b>ExposureType:</b>	Undisturbed soil core	<b>Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.:</b>	No Data
<b>Geol. Ref.:</b>	No Data	<b>Substrate Material:</b>	No Data

#### Land Form

<b>Rel/Slope Class:</b>	No Data	<b>Pattern Type:</b>	No Data
<b>Morph. Type:</b>	No Data	<b>Relief:</b>	No Data
<b>Elem. Type:</b>	No Data	<b>Slope Category:</b>	No Data
<b>Slope:</b>	%	<b>Aspect:</b>	No Data

#### Surface Soil Condition (dry):

#### Erosion:

#### Soil Classification

<b>Australian Soil Classification:</b>		<b>Mapping Unit:</b>	N/A
N/A		<b>Principal Profile Form:</b>	N/A
<b>ASC Confidence:</b>		<b>Great Soil Group:</b>	N/A
Confidence level not specified			

#### Site Disturbance:

#### Vegetation:

#### Surface Coarse Fragments:

#### Profile Morphology

A1	0 - 0.1 m	Reddish brown (2.5YR4/4-Moist); ; Sandy clay loam, fine sandy; Weak grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Subangular blocky; Earthy fabric; Dry; Very firm consistence; 0-2%, medium gravelly, 6-20mm, subrounded, dispersed, Shale, coarse fragments; Field pH 7 (Raupach); Abrupt change to -
B1	0.1 - 0.2 m	Reddish brown (2.5YR4/3-Moist); , 2.5YR46, 20-50% , 30-mm, Distinct; Medium clay; Strong grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Polyhedral; Rough-ped fabric; Dry; Strong consistence; Few cutans, <10% of ped faces or walls coated, faint; Field pH 7.5 (Raupach); Clear change to -
B21	0.2 - 0.3 m	Reddish brown (2.5YR4/4-Moist); , 2.5YR46, 20-50% , 30-mm, Distinct; Medium heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Polyhedral; Rough-ped fabric; Dry; Very strong consistence; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls coated, distinct; Field pH 8 (Raupach);
B21	0.3 - 0.4 m	Reddish brown (2.5YR4/4-Moist); , 2.5YR46, 20-50% , 30-mm, Distinct; Medium heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Rough-ped fabric; Dry; Very strong consistence; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls coated, distinct; Field pH 8 (Raupach);
B21	0.4 - 0.42 m	Reddish brown (2.5YR4/4-Moist); , 2.5YR46, 20-50% , 30-mm, Distinct; Medium heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Rough-ped fabric; Dry; Very strong consistence; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls coated, distinct; Field pH 8 (Raupach); Abrupt change to -
B22	0.42 - 0.5 m	Red (2.5YR4/6-Moist); , 5YR68, 20-50% , 30-mm, Distinct; Medium heavy clay; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Rough-ped fabric; Dry; Strong consistence; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls coated, distinct; Many (20 - 50 %), Calcareous, Very coarse (20 - 60 mm), Soft segregations; Field pH 9 (Raupach);
B22	0.5 - 0.7 m	Red (2.5YR4/6-Moist); , 5YR68, 20-50% , 30-mm, Distinct; Medium heavy clay; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Rough-ped fabric; Dry; Strong consistence; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls coated, distinct; Many (20 - 50 %), Calcareous, Very coarse (20 - 60 mm), Soft segregations; Field pH 9 (Raupach); Gradual change to -
B3	0.7 - 0.9 m	Red (2.5YR4/6-Moist); , 5YR68, 20-50% , 30-mm, Distinct; Moderate grade of structure, Angular blocky; Rough-ped fabric; Dry; Strong consistence; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls coated, distinct; Many (20 - 50 %), Calcareous, Very coarse (20 - 60 mm), Soft segregations; Field pH 9 (Raupach); Gradual change to -

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C 0.9 - 1.5 m ; Common (10 - 20 %), Calcareous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Soft segregations; Field pH 9 (Raupach);

C 1.5 - 2 m ; Field pH 9 (Raupach);

**Morphological Notes**

A1 A red-brown earth with a very thin degraded (eroded?) A1 horizon.

B1 The dark red B1 and B2 are very tough and very pedal, even though they have a 'low' pH of 7.5-8.0. The B1 and B21's mottling is due to clay coatings.

B21 The B2 is non-swelling and has a very low sorptivity.

B21 The carbonate enters at 42cm in a standard B22k.

B22 B22 and B3 mottles caused by carbonate.

B3 The BC and C have a strong element of the original rock fabric. The carbonate decreases in the C although some banding is evident throughout.

C Yellow banding present in this and the lower horizon.

C The C is thick and predominantly light yellow with increasing grey bands at depth.

**Observation Notes**

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**Laboratory Test Results:**

Depth	pH	1:5 EC		Exchangeable Cations	Exchangeable	CEC	ECEC	ESP
m		dS/m	Ca	Mg	K	Na Cmol (+)/kg	Acidity	%
0 - 0.1	5.37C 5.98A	0.12A						
0.1 - 0.2	5.91C 6.81A	0.1A						
0.2 - 0.3								
0.3 - 0.42	8.03C 8.7A	0.36A						
0.4 - 0.42								
0.42 - 0.5	8.25C 9.03A	0.6A						
0.5 - 0.7								
0.7 - 0.9	8.42C 9.22A	0.91A						
0.9 - 1.5								
1.5 - 2								

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**Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile**

12C2	Calcium chloride extractable boron - ICPAES
3A1	EC of 1:5 soil/water extract
4A1	pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension
4B2	pH of 1:5 soil/0.01M calcium chloride extract - following Method 4A1
5A2	Chloride - 1:5 soil/water extract, automated colour